***GUIDELINES FOR ABSTRACT***

**ABSTRACT FOR iBIOSDG 2025** [Title in English, centered, single spacing, font Times New Roman, font size 16 point]

**[Double spacing]**

**Shafiq Aazmi1\*, Nurul Auni Zainal Abidin2 and Ali Jawad3 [**Capitalize Each Word**,** font Times New Roman, size 12 point, centred, 1.5 spacing paragraph, the author name should spelt in full**]**

**[Double spacing]**

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*3Complete address* **[**CapitalizeEach Word**,** font Times New Roman, size 10 point, italic, centred, 1.5spacing paragraph**]**

**[Double spacing]**

*Corresponding authors*: *author email* *[Lowercase****,*** *font Times New Roman, size 10 point, italic, centred, single spacing paragraph****]***

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Received: Date Month Year; Accepted: Date Month Year; Published: Date Month Year [font Times New Roman, size 10 point, centred, single spacing paragraph, leave it as it is**]**

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#### **ABSTRACT** [UPPERCASE, font Times New Roman, size 12 point, centred]

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A concise, factual and structure abstract is required with maximum length of 300 words. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. Often, an abstract is presented separately from the article, thus it must be able to stand alone. References should be avoided. Abbreviations when first appear should be mentioned in full. [Abstract text in English, justified, double spacing, font Times New Roman, font size 12 point]

**[Double spacing]**

**Keywords:** *Sustainability, science, management, journal, article**[Left alignment, Times New Roman, font size 12, Italize, 1.5**spacing paragraph Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 5 keywords, Capitalize each word, avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, “and”, “of” and words in the title). Each keyword is separated by a comma. Only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.]*

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